Introduction to LEED for the Accredited Professional

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Sustainability Coordinator Facilities & Services University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign **Overview of USGBC, LEED Rating Systems, and Green Buildings**

OVERVIEW

The Triple Bottom Line.





OVERVIEW

The Triple Bottom Line. Reduced Environmental Impact. Peak Efficiency. Improved Capitalization Rates. Increased Marketability. **Higher Lease** Rates. Improved Productivity. Reduced Absenteeism. **Build Green.** Everyone Profits.





What is green building? **Design and** construction practices that meet specified standards, resolving much of the negative impact of buildings on their occupants and on the environment.





USGBC membership growth reflects the expansion of green buildings in the market.

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U.S. BUILDINGS IMPACTS ON RESOURCES

39% of total energy consumption 71% of electricity consumption

39% CO₂ emissions

30% of raw materials use

30% of waste output

12% of potable water consumption

THE NEXT GENERATION'S PERSPECTIVE WILL INCREASE GREEN BUILDING

89% choose brands aligned with social cause

74% listen to brands aligned with social cause

69% shop for brands aligned with social cause

66% recommend brands aligned with social cause

PERCEIVED Advantages of Building green

8-9% decrease in operating costs 7.5% increase in building values

6.6% improvement in ROI

3.5% increase in occupancy

3% rent increase

Average Savings of Green **Buildings**





Source:

Improved Bottom Line.









Average Productivity Gains

> NDIVIDUAL TEMPERATURE CONTROL ENHANCES PRODUCTIVITY

> > 3.6%

HIGH-PERFORMANCE LIGHTING ENHANCES PRODUCTIVITY

6.7%





Occupants and tenants perceive value of working in a green building to be:

REDUCED **ENERGY CONSUMPTION INCREASED** PRODUCTIVITY HEALTH LOWER BENEFIT **OPERATING** COSTS POSITIVE MARKETING AND PROMOTION **OVERALL ENVIRONMENTAL BENEFIT**



What is the LEED System?

LEADERSHIP in ENERGY and ENVIRONMENTAL DESIGN

A leading-edge system for certifying DESIGN, CONSTRUCTION, & OPERATIONS of the greenest buildings in the world Scores are tallied for different aspects of efficiency and design in appropriate categories.

For instance, LEED assesses in detail:

- 1. Sustainable Sites
- 2. Water Efficiency
- 3. Energy & Atmosphere
- 4. Materials & Resources
- 5. Indoor Environmental Quality
- 6. Innovation & Design Process

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Sustainable Sites

Construction Activity Pollution Prevention

Site Selection

Development Density & Community Connection

Brownfield Redevelopment

Alternative Transportation

Site Development

Stormwater Design

Heat Island Effect

Light Pollution Reduction



Sustainable Sites Efficient Water Use



Innovative Wastewater Technologies

Water Use Reduction



Sustainable Sites

Efficient Water Use

Energy & Atmosphere



Fundamental Commissioning **Minimum Energy** Performance **Fundamental Refrigerant** Management **Optimize Energy** Performance **On-Site Renewable** Energy Enhanced Commissioning **Enhanced Refrigerant** Management **Measurement &** Verification **Green Power**



Sustainable Sites

Efficient Water Use Energy & Atmosphere Materials & Resources



Storage & Collection of Recyclables

Building Reuse

Construction Waste Management

Materials Reuse Recycled Content

Regional Materials

Rapidly Renewable Materials

Certified Wood



Sustainable Sites Efficient Water Use

Energy & Atmosphere Materials & Resources

Indoor Environmental Quality



Minimum IAQ Performance

Environmental Tobacco Smoke

Outdoor Air Delivery Monitoring

Increased Ventilation

Construction IAQ Management Plan

Low-Emitting Materials

Indoor Chemical & Pollutant Control Controllability of Systems

Thermal Comfort

Daylight & Views



- Sustainable Sites
- Efficient Water Use
- **Energy &** Atmosphere
- Materials & Resources
- Indoor Environmental Quality

Innovation



LEED AP Innovation in Design Regional Credits



Levels of LEED Ratings

> Green Buildings worldwide are certified with a voluntary, consensus-based rating system. USGBC has four levels of LEED.







LEED addresses the complete lifecycle of commercial buildings. Programs are in pilot for Homes and Neighborhoods.

HOMES		
NEIGHBORHOOD DEVELOPMENT (CURRENTLY	' IN PILOT)	
COMMERCIAL INTERIORS		
CORE AND SHELL		
NEW CONSTRUCTION		EXISTING BUILDINGS
Schools, Hospitals, Laboratories, Retail		
DESIGN	CONSTRUCTION	OPERATIONS

Increase in LEED Projects in three years.

> 2003: More than 141 million square feet.

2004:

More than 180 million square feet.

2002: More than 80 million square feet.



2006: 642 million square feet.

2005: 500 million square feet.



LEED for new construction

Market Sectors









OVERVIEW RATIONALE

Results of the California Study

Five buildings had no cost increase at all.

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EPA Science and Technology Center Kansas EPA Kansas City KS LEED-NC Gold



Results of the California Study: Average Bottom Line Savings

GREEN IMPROVEMENTS PAY FOR THEMSELVES IN YEARS



The William and Flora Hewlett Foundation Menio Park CA LEED Gold (ANNUAL RETURN ON INVESTMENT IS 25-40%)



LEED On-line Resources

- LEED Green Building Rating Systems (free downloads).
- Reference Guides for the various rating systems (must buy).
- Submittal Templates.
- LEED AP Candidate Package.
- Slide Show Overview.
- Training Workshops schedules and locations.
- And much more . . .

LEED Resources



CREDIT INTERPRETATIONS

- Credit Interpretation Rulings
 - Continuously collected.
 - Must be member or have project to access.
 - Good source for innovation credits.
- Professional Accreditation
 - >43,000 so far
 - 2-hour exam by computer
 - Exam tests competency:
 - Knowledge of LEED Credit Intents & Requirements.
 - Coordinate Project and Team.
 - Implement LEED Process.
 - Perform Technical Analyses Required for LEED Credits.

Benefits of LEED Professional Accreditation

- Individual Benefits
 - Provides a marketable credential to an employer, prospective employer or client
 - Listing on GBCI website directory of LEED Accredited Professionals
 - LEED Accredited Professional certificate
 - Receive recognition for involvement in the LEED Certification process
- Employer Benefits
 - Eligible for projects on which owners are mandating the participation of a LEED AP
 - Strengthens qualifications when responding to RFPs requiring a LEED AP
 - Encourages the growth of knowledge and understanding of the LEED Certification process
- Industry Benefits
 - Encourages and promotes a higher understanding of LEED
 - Supports and facilitates transformation of the built environment

Becoming a LEED AP

References

- LEED Reference Guide:
 - www.usgbc.org/store > Publications
- LEED Certification Process:
 - www.usgbc.org/leed > Project Certification

Project Registration Form:

– www.usgbc.org/leed > Project Certification > Registration

LEED Credit Templates:

 www.usgbc.org/leed > LEED Resources > LEED Online Sample Credit Templates

LEED Online•

- www.usgbc.org/leed > Project Certification > LEED Online
- Credit Interpretation Requests Process:
 - www.usgbc.org/leed > LEED Reference Documents > CIR and Ruling Process Guidelines

Study Resources

• LEED Rating System and Errata (important to read):

http://www.usgbc.org/DisplayPage.aspx?CMSPageID=220

LEED Reference Guide

- More detailed discussion of credits
- Strongly encouraged to pass the exam
- Possible strategy: read through it and summarize each credit for yourself
- Electronic version: K:\LEED\Rating Systems\LEED-NC v2.2 Reference Guide
- Can be purchased online; cheaper for members

• Practice exams, flash cards, cheat sheets

- K:\LEED\
- <u>http://www.cce.ufl.edu/LEED/index.asp</u>
- <u>http://www.intheleed.com/</u>

LEED at Illinois

- LEED Silver Certification Requirement
- All new construction or major renovations over \$5 million
- Business Instructional Facility
 - LEED Platinum Certified
 - First and only Platinum building in the Big 10

Other LEED Projects in Progress

- New ECE Building Net Zero Goal
- Lincoln Hall Renovation
- Petascale Computing Facility
- Illinois Fire Services Institute
- Ikenberry Dining and Residence Halls
- Integrated Bioprocessing Research Laboratory
- New Natural History Building
- Newmark Student Center Addition
- Huff Hall North Addition

University of Illinois Business Instructional Facility LEED ® Platinum Design



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Construction Progress Oct '07



Building Location Plan





Section – North Wing





Commons



View from 3rd Floor West Side





Section - Typical Wing



- Integrated Design
 - High Performance
 Envelope
 - Efficient Daylighting
 - Artificial Light Auto Dimming
 - Shading and Orientation
 - DOA with Heat Recovery
 - Displacement
 Ventilation or VAV
 - Campus Wide Centra Utilities



Classroom Daylighting

Daylight Automomy (300 Lux) Value Range: 0-100 % ecotect vs



ZD

Average Value: 77.74 % Visible Nodes: 671 atelier ten





Daylight Sensor Study





Wall / Window Section





Perimeter Heat

Eliminated at Casement Window Locations

Mean Radiant Temperature Model



Figure 1: Mean Radiant Temperature Distribution in a typical classroom

inter being be Perimeter heaters

Perimeter Heater Locations First Floor





Air Flow Schematic





Total Energy vs. ASHRAE 90.1





Displacement Ventilation





Displacement VentilationSpace Cool Space Heat Vent. Fans Pumps & Aux. Misc. Equip. Area Lights



9,000
 8,000
 7,000
 6,000
 5,000
 4,000
 2,000
 1,000
 0
 MIXED VENTILATION



Site Plan





Green Roofs





Construction Oct '07



Courtyard View



